

Building an Effective Cloud Security Program

Becky Swain

Co-Founder/Chair, CSA CCM
Board Member, CSA Silicon Valley Chapter
Partner, EKKO Consulting

Marlin Pohlman

Co-Chair, CSA CCM
Co-Chair/Founder, CSA GRC Stack
Chief Governance Officer, EMC CTO Office

What are the Cloud risks?









Is Cloud worth it? YES!



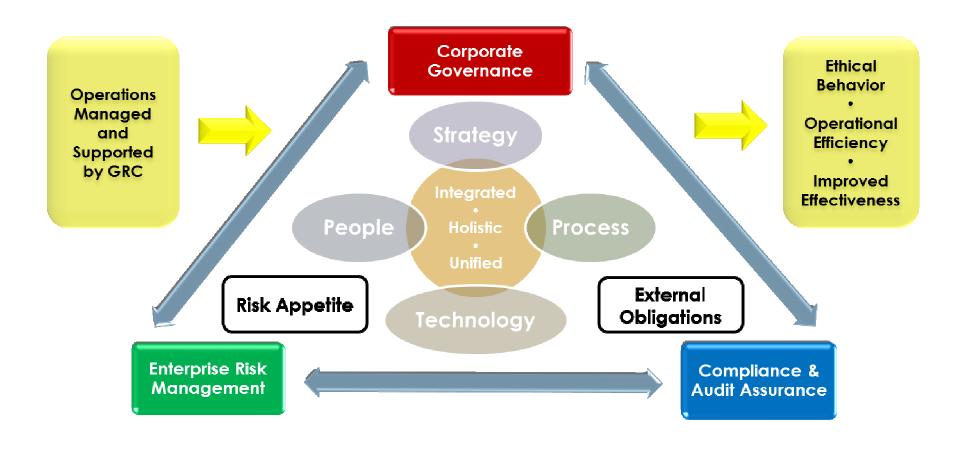






What is GRC?







The W's of Cloud Security



- WHO are cloud supply chain stakeholders (internal or external)?
- WHAT assets (data, credentials, software, hardware) or compliance requirements are impacted?
- WHERE are assets hosted (data flows)?
- HOW is the environment secured and compliant (architecture security)?
- WHY? ... because customers expect it!



CSA GRC Stack

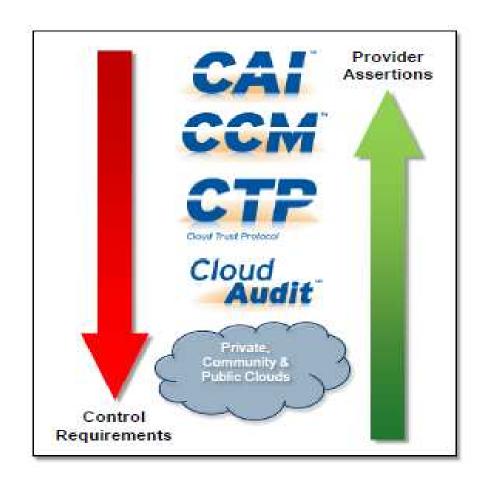


Family of 4 research projects:

- Cloud Controls Matrix (CCM)
- Consensus Assessments Initiative Questionnaire (CAIQ)
- Cloud Trust Protocol (CTP)
- Cloud Audit

Tools for governance, risk and compliance management.

Enabling automation and continuous monitoring of GRC.





CSA GRC Stack (cont.)



Delivering Stack Pack → **Description** Common technique and nomenclature to request and receive evidence and affirmation Continuous monitoring ... with a purpose of current cloud service operating Cloud Trust Protocol circumstances from cloud providers Common interface and namespace to Claims, offers, and the Cloud basis for auditing service automate the Audit, Assertion, Assessment, Audit delivery and Assurance (A6) of cloud environments Pre-audit checklists and Industry-accepted ways to document what questionnaires to security controls exist inventory controls Fundamental security principles in specifying the overall security needs of a The recommended

Cloud Controls Matrix



foundations for controls



cloud consumers and assessing the overall

security risk of a cloud provider

CSA GRC Stack (cont.)



What control requirements should I have as a cloud consumer or cloud provider?





- Productive way to reclaim end-to-end information risk

management capability

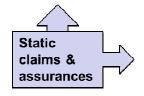
Individually useful

· Collectively powerful



How do I ask about the control requirements that are satisfied (consumer) or express my claim of control response (provider)?



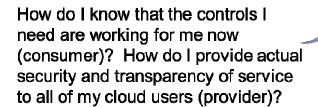




How do I announce and automate my claims of audit support for all of the various compliance mandates and control obligations?



Dynamic (continuous) monitoring and transparency



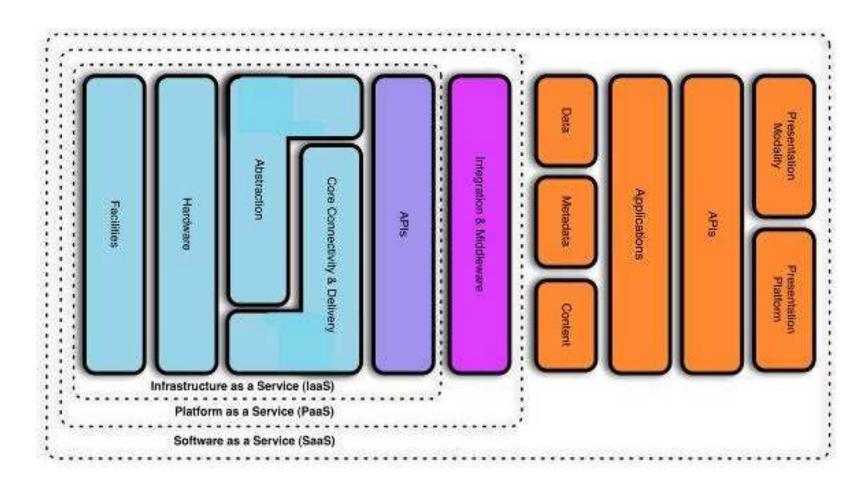






CSA Cloud Reference Model









Control Ownership Clarity



CONTROL OWNER?	SaaS	PaaS	laaS
Data	Joint	Tenant	Tenant
Application	Joint	Joint	Tenant
Compute	Provider	Joint	Tenant
Storage	Provider	Provider	Joint
Network	Provider	Provider	Joint
Physical	Provider	Provider	Provider





Who is accountable for what?



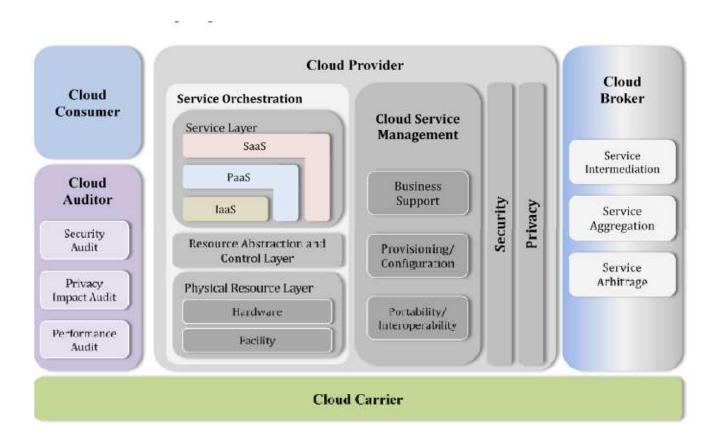


Figure 1: The Conceptual Reference Model





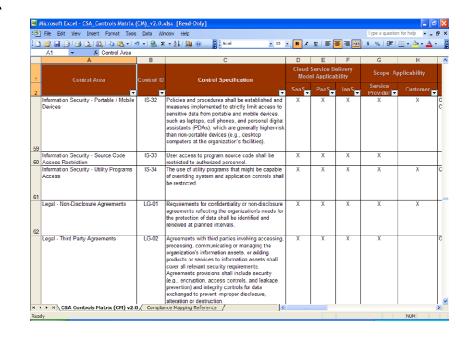
Cloud Controls Matrix (CCM)





Leadership Team

- Becky Swain EKKO Consulting
- Philip Agcaoili Cox Communications
- Marlin Pohlman EMC, RSA
- Kip Boyle CSA
- v1.0 (Apr 2010), v1.1 (Dec 2010), v 1.2 (Aug 2011), v2.0 (2012)
- Controls baselined and mapped to:
 - COBIT
 - HIPAA / HITECH Act
 - ISO/IEC 27001-2005
 - NISTSP800-53
 - FedRAMP
 - PCI DSSv2.0
 - BITS Shared Assessments
 - GAPP
 - Jericho Forum
 - NERC CIP





What is the CCM?

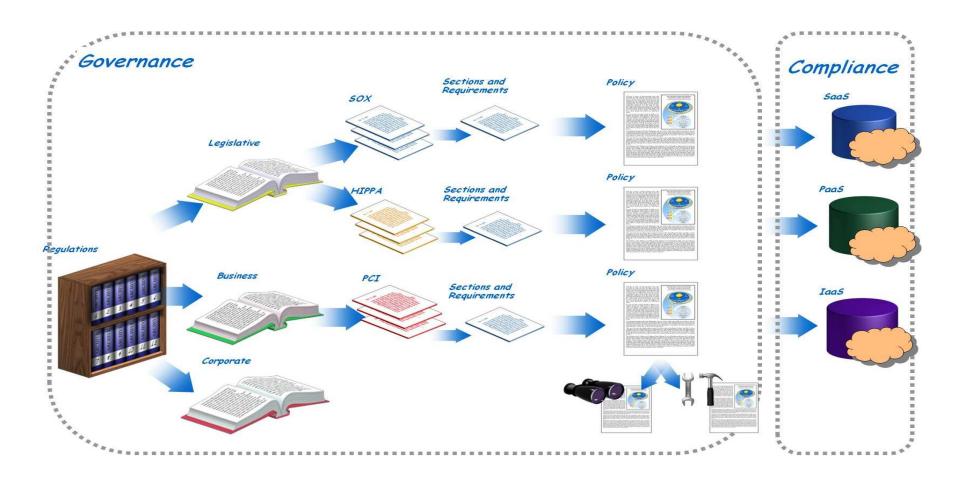


- First ever baseline control framework specifically designed for managing risk in the Cloud Supply Chain:
 - Addressing the inter and intra-organizational challenges of persistent information security by clearly delineating control ownership.
 - Providing an anchor point and common language for balanced measurement of security and compliance postures.
 - Providing the holistic adherence to the vast and ever evolving landscape of global data privacy regulations and security standards.
- Serves as the basis for new industry standards and certifications.



Optimal & Holistic Compliance CSA security







CCM v1.1 Industry Participation CSA security



- AdalbertoAfonso A Navarro F do Valle Deloitte LLP
- Addison Lawrence Dell
- Akira Shibata NTT DATA Corp
- Andy Dancer
- Anna Tang Cisco Systems, Inc.
- April Battle MITRE
- ChandrasekarUmpathy
- Chris Brenton Dell
- Dale Pound SAIC
- Daniel Philpott Tantus Technologies
- Dr. Anton Chuvakin Security Warrior Consulting
- Elizabeth Ann Wickham L47 Consulting Limited
- Gary Sheehan Advanced Server Mgmt Group, Inc.
- Georg Heß
- Georges Ataya Solvay Brussels School of Economics & Mgmt
- Glen Jones Cisco Systems, Inc.
- Greg Zimmerman Jefferson Wells
- Guv Beierano LivePerson
- Henry Ojo Kamhen Services Ltd,
- Jakob Holm Hansen Neupart A/S
- Joel Cort Xerox Corporation
- John DiMaria HISPI
- John Sapp McKesson Healthcare, HISPI
- Joshua Schmidt Vertafore, Inc.
- KarthikAmrutesh Ernst and Young LLP
- Kelvin Arcelav Arcelav& Associates

- Kyle Lai KLC Consulting, Inc.
- Larry Harvey Cisco Systems, Inc.
- Laura Kuiper Cisco Systems, Inc.
- Lisa Peterson Progressive Insurance
- Lloyd Wilkerson Robert Half International
- Marcelo Gonzalez Banco Central Republica Argentina
- Mark Lobel PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP
- Meenu Gupta Mittal Technologies
- Michael Craigue, Ph.D. Dell
- Mike Craigue
- MS Prasad, Exec Dir CSA India
- Niall Brownel LiveOps
- Patrick Sullivan
- Patty Williams Symetra Financial
- Paul Stephen Ernst and Young LLP
- Phil Genever-Watling
- Philip Richardson Logicalis UK Ltd
- PritamBankar Infosvs Technologies Ltd.
- RamesanRamani Paramount Computer Systems
- Steve Primost
- TaiyeLambo eFortresses, Inc .
- Tajeshwar Singh
- Thej Mehta KPMG LLP
- Thomas Loczewski Ernst and Young GmbH, Germany
- Vincent Samuel KPMG LLP
- Yves Le Roux CA Technologies

This grass roots movement continues to grow with over 100 volunteer industry experts in the recent release of v1.2!



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CCM – 11 Domains



- 1. Compliance (CO)
- 2. Data Governance (DG)
- 3. Facility Security (FS)
- 4. Human Resources (HR)
- 5. Information Security (IS)
- 6. Legal (LG)

- 7. Operations Management (OM)
- 8. Risk Management (RI)
- 9. Release Management (RM)
- 10. Resiliency (RS)
- **11.Security Architecture**



CCM – 98 Controls



Compliance

- CO01 Audit Planning
- CO02 Independent Audits
- CO03 Third Party Audits
- CO04 Contact / Authority Maintenance
- CO05 Information System Regulatory Mapping
- . CO06 Intellectual Property

Risk Management

- RI01 Program
- RI02 Assessments
- RI03 Mitigation / Acceptance
- . RI04 Business / Policy Change Impacts
- . RI05 Third Party Access

Legal

- LG01 Non-Disclosure Agreements
- LG02 Third Party Agreements

Data Governance

- . DG01 Ownership / Stewardship
- DG02 Classification
- . DG03 Handling / Labeling / Security Policy
- DG04 Retention Policy
- DG05 Secure Disposal
- . DG06 Non-Production Data
- DG07 Information Leakage
- DG08 Risk Assessments



CCM – 98 Controls (cont.)



Human Resources

- HR01 Background Screening
- HR02 Employment Agreements
- HR03 Employment Termination

Release Management

- RM01 New Development / Acquisition
- RM02 Production Changes
- . RM03 Quality Testing
- . RM04 Outsourced Development
- . RM05 Unauthorized Software Installations

Resiliency

- . RS01 Management Program
- . RS02 Impact Analysis
- RS03 Business Continuity Planning
- RS04 Business Continuity Testing
- RS05 Environmental Risks
- RS06 Equipment Location
- RS07 Equipment Power Failures
- . RS08 Power / Telecommunications

Operational Management

- OP01 Policy
- OP02 Documentation
- OP03 Capacity / Resource Planning
- . OP04 Equipment Maintenance



CCM – 98 Controls (cont.)



Security Architecture

- SA01 Customer Access Requirements
- SA02 User ID Credentials
- SA03 Data Security / Integrity
- SA04 Application Security
- . SA05 Data Integrity
- SA06 Production / Non-Production Environments
- . SA07 Remote User Multi-Factor Authentication
- . SA08 Network Security
- . SA09 Segmentation
- SA10 Wireless Security
- SA11 Shared Networks
- . SA12 Clock Synchronization
- SA13 Equipment Identification
- SA14 Audit Logging / Intrusion Detection
- SA15 Mobile Code

Facility Security

- FS01 Policy
- FS02 User Access
- FS03 Controlled Access Points
- . FS04 Secure Area Authorization
- . FS05 Unauthorized Persons Entry
- . FS06 Off-Site Authorization
- . FS07 Off-Site Equipment
- . FS08 Asset Management



CCM – 98 Controls (cont.)



Information Security

- . IS01 Management Program
- . IS02 Management Support / Involvement
- IS03 Policy
- . IS04 Baseline Requirements
- IS05 Policy Reviews
- . IS06 Policy Enforcement
- IS07 User Access Policy
- IS08 User Access Restriction / Authorization
- . IS09 User Access Revocation
- IS10 User Access Reviews
- . IS11 Training / Awareness
- IS12 Industry Knowledge / Benchmarking
- IS13 Roles / Responsibilities
- . IS14 Management Oversight
- IS15 Segregation of Duties
- IS16 User Responsibility

- . IS17 Workspace
- IS18 Encryption
- IS19 Encryption Key Management
- . IS20 Vulnerability / Patch Management
- IS21 Anti-Virus / Malicious Software
- IS22 Incident Management
- IS23 Incident Reporting
- . IS24 Incident Response Legal Preparation
- IS25 Incident Response Metrics
- IS26 Acceptable Use
- IS27 Asset Returns
- IS28 eCommerce Transactions
- IS29 Audit Tools Access
- IS30 Diagnostic / Configuration Ports Access
- IS31 Network Services
- IS32 Portable / Mobile Devices
- IS33 Source Code Access Restriction
- IS34 Utility Programs Access



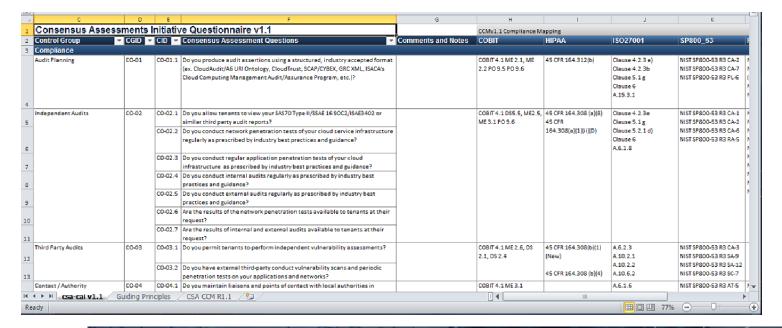
Consensus Assessments Initiative Questionnaire (CAIQ)



Leaders

- Laura Posey Microsoft
- Jason Witty Bank of America
- Marlin Pohlman EMC, RSA
- Earle Humphreys ITEEx







What is the CAIQ?



- Cloud Supply Chain risk management and due diligence questionnaire (148 questions)
 - Enables 1 or more Cloud service providers to demonstrate compliance with the CSA CCM.
 - Forms the basis for establishing Cloud specific
 Service Level Objectives that can be incorporated into supplier agreements.
- Along with CSA CCM, integrated into third party GRC solution providers.



CloudAudit (formerly A6)



- Provides an open, extensible and secure interface for automation of Audit, Assertion, Assessment, and Assurance (A6) of cloud computing environments
- A structure for organizing assertions and supporting documentation for specific controls across different compliance frameworks in a way that simplifies discovery by humans and tools.
 - Define a namespace that can support diverse frameworks.
 - Expressed in namespace CSA CCM, ISO/IEC 27001, COBIT, HIPAA, NIST SP 800-53, PCI DSS.
 - Defines the mechanisms for requesting and responding to queries relating to specific controls.
 - Integrates with portals and AAA systems.

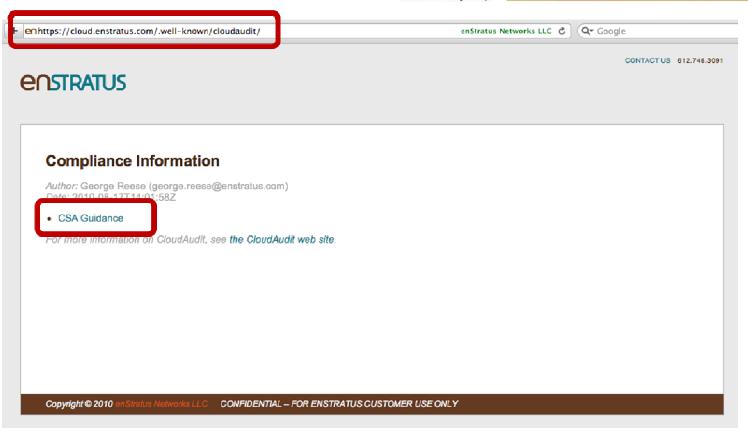


Sample Implementation – CSA Compliance Pack





A6: The Automated Audit, Assertion, Assessment, and Assurance API.





Sample Implementation – CSA Compliance Pack





A6: The Automated Audit, Assertion, Assessment, and Assurance API.

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en https://cloud.enstratus.com/.well-known/cloudaudit/org/cloudsecurityalliance/guidance/ enStratus Networks LLC & Q- Google **CONTACT US 612.746 enstratus** CSA Guidance Assertions for enStratus Author: George Reese (george.reese@enstratus.com) Date: 2010-08-17T14:01:58Z Control Name Description Assertion Audit requirements and activities involving checks on operational systems shall be carefully planned and Compliance - Audit CO-01 agreed to, to minimize the risk of disruptions to business processes, focusing on data duplication, access, yes Planning and data boundary limitations. Independent reviews and assessments shall be performed at least annually, or at planned intervals, to Compliance -CO-02 ensure the organization is compliant with policies, procedures, standards and applicable regulatory no Independent Audits requirements (i.e., internal/external audits, certifications, vulnerability and penetration testing, Third party service providers shall demonstrate compliance with information security and confidentiality.

service definitions and delivery level agreements included in third party contracts. The services, reports

and records provided by the third party shall be regularly monitored and reviewed, and audits shall be carried out regularly to govern and maintain compliance with the service delivery agreements.



Compliance - Third

Party Audits

CO-03

Sample Implementation – CSA Compliance Pack





A6: The Automated Audit, Assertion, Assessment, and Assurance API.

enhttps://cloud.enstratus.com/.well-known/cloudaudit/org/cloudsecurityalliance/guidance/CO-01/

enStratus Netwo

enstratus

Compliance - Audit Planning

Assertion: yes

Author: George Reese (george.reese@enstratus.com)

Date: : 2010-08-17T01:30:05Z

• enStratus Information Systems Policies and Procedures.pdf

For more information on CloudAudit, see the CloudAudit web site



Cloud Trust Protocol (CTP)



- Mechanism by which Cloud service consumers ask providers for and receive information about the elements of transparency as applied to cloud service providers to liberate Cloud consumers to bring more sensitive and valuable business functions to the cloud.
- Details a mechanism to communicate enhanced SCAP –
 CYBEX/RID/CEE exchanges, offers a Representational State
 Transfer (REST) mechanism with Hypermedia as the Engine of
 Application State (HATEOAS), and interfaces with CloudAudit.





What is CTP?





VALUE Captured

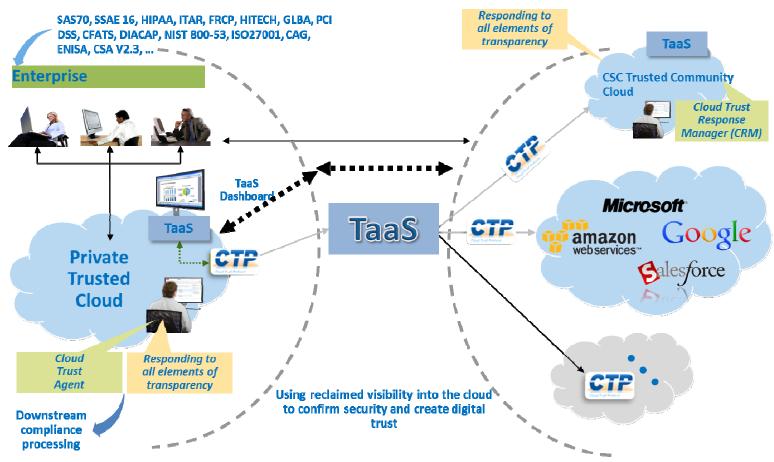
Delivering evidence-based confidence... with compliance-supporting data & artifacts.





Transparency as a Service (TaaS) CSA security





Source: http://www.csc.com/cloud/insights/57785-into_the_cloud_with_ctp



Elements of Transparency



Admin & Ops	Specs	Transparency Requests			Extensions
		Assertions	Evidence	Affirmations	
	Configuration definition: 20	Security capabilities and operations: 17	Configuration & vulnerabilities: 3,4,5,6,7	Anchoring: 8, 9, 10 (geographic, platform, process)	
Session start: 1 Session end: 2 Alerts: 18	SCAP Users: 19 Anchors: 21 Quotas: 22 Alert conditions: 23	CloudAudit.org	SCAP Violation: 11 Audit: 12 Access: 13 Incident log: 14 Config/control: 15 Stats: 16	Sign / sealing	Consumer/provider negotiated: 24



CSA Security Trust & Assurance Registry (STAR)



Public and free registry of Cloud Provider self assessments, demonstrating adoption of:

- Cloud Controls Matrix (CCM)
- Consensus Assessments Initiative Questionnaire (CAIQ)
- Voluntary industry action promoting transparency.
- > Free market competition to provide quality assessments.
- Available October 2011.





CSA STAR Listing Process



- Provider fills out CAIQ or customizes CCM
- Uploads document at /star
- CSA performs basic verification
 - Authorized listing from provider
 - Delete SPAM, "poisoned" listing
 - Basic content accuracy check
- CSA digitally signs and posts at /star



CSA STAR FAQ



- Where? www.cloudsecurityalliance.org/star/
- Help? Special LinkedIn support group and private mailbox moderated by CSA volunteers
- Costs? Free to post, free to use
- *Is this a new hacker threat vector?* No, it is responsible disclosure of security practices
- Will CSA police STAR? Initial verification and maintenance of "Abuse" mailbox
- Do listings expire? Yes, 1 year limit



Why Not Certification or 3rd Party Assessment?



- Complex to do certification right
 - Many uses of cloud, many customer needs
 - Different risk profiles for each
- CSA supporting broad industry consortia and standards bodies
 - ISO/IEC, ITU-T
 - Common Assurance Maturity Model (CAMM 3rd Party assessment)
 - GRC Stack aligns with common requirements (e.g. PCI/DSS, HIPAA, FedRAMP, 27001, CoBIT, etc)
- Self assessment & transparency complements all
 - STAR could be part of SSAE 16 SOC 2 report (SAS 70 Type II replacement)



Is CSA STAR a temporary or ultimate assurance solution?



- Neither
- Permanent effort to drive transparency, competition, innovation and self regulation with agility – crowdsourcing cloud security
- Does not provide automation, 3rd party assessment, relative/absolute scoring, real-time controls monitoring, etc.
- Ultimate assurance is real time GRC (enabled by CloudAudit) complemented by CSA STAR and 3rd party attestation – CSA will look to solution providers to deliver this integration.



CSA STAR – What You Should Do CSA secur

cloud

Providers

- Start filling out CAIQ and/or CCM
- Ask us for help

Customers

- Put your providers on notice, point them to CAIQ and/or CCM
- Make CSA STAR entries a standard part of procurement & assessment
- Get ready for October!





CSA Guidance



Security Guidance for Critical Areas of Focus in Cloud Computing – v1.0 (founding publication), v2.1 (available for download and incorporated into CSA CCSK, v3.0 (in progress).

Domain 1: Cloud Computing Architectural

Framework

Domain 2: Governance, Risk and Compliance

Domain 3: Legal and Electronic Discovery

Domain 4: Audit and Assurance

Domain 5: Information Lifecycle Management

Domain 6: Portability and Interoperability

Domain 7: Traditional Security, Business

Continuity and Disaster Recovery

Domain 8: Data Operations

Domain 9: Incident Response, Notification, and

Remediation

Domain 10: Application Security

Domain 11: Encryption and Key Management

Domain 12: Identity and Access Management

Domain 13: Security as a Service





CSA Collaboration with SBOs











ASSESSMENTS







International Organization for Standardization

















Advancing open standards for the information society

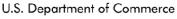














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About the

Cloud Security Alliance (CSA)



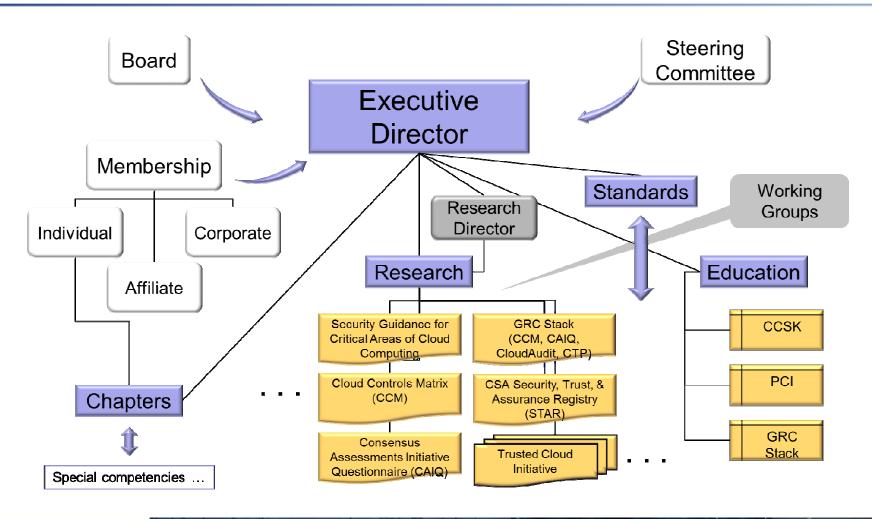
- Non-profit organization formed to promote the use of best practices for providing security assurance within Cloud Computing, and provide education on the uses of Cloud Computing to help secure all other forms of computing.
 - Promoting a common level of understanding between the consumers and providers of cloud computing regarding the security requirements and attestation of assurance
 - Promoting independent research into best practices for cloud computing security
 - Launching awareness campaigns and educational programs on the appropriate uses of cloud computing and cloud security solutions
 - Creating consensus lists of issues and guidance for cloud security assurance





CSA Organization & Operations CSA security







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CSA Silicon Valley Chapter



- <u>Mission</u>: Foster education and transparency of emerging and innovative technologies supporting best in class solutions for Cloud Security.
 - Join and look for chapter announcements from LinkedIn subgroup
 - Monthly chapter meetings, free to attend in person or via conference call (scheduled using the Meetup app)
 - Hosted inaugural CSA Innovation Conference 2011 on October 6th in Silicon Valley





Contact CSA



- Help us secure cloud computing!
 - www.cloudsecurityalliance.org
 - info@cloudsecurityalliance.org
 - LinkedIn: www.linkedin.com/groups?gid=1864210
 - Twitter: @cloudsa
 - Join your local CSA Chapter:https://cloudsecurityalliance.org/chapters/







THANK YOU!



