



G12: Implementation to Business Value

An ISO 27001 Journey at McKesson



Back to Business

Agenda

- ✓ Who is McKesson?
- ✓ Building the Business Case
- ✓ Strategy and Framework
- ✓ Tools and Maintenance
- ✓ Awareness Campaign
- ✓ Questions

Who is McKesson?

► *Largest* healthcare services company in the world

- Fortune 15 – \$112 billion in revenues (FY11)
- More than 36,000 employees dedicated to healthcare ▼

► *Oldest* U.S. healthcare company

- Established 1833 – 178 years
driving innovation in healthcare



► *Only* company offering solutions at every point of care

► *Deep* clinical, IT and process expertise

Who is McKesson?

A Diverse Business

- Creating Value at Every Point of Care

Manufacturers

400 Pharmaceutical
2,000 Medical-Surgical
950 Consumer Product



Healthcare Providers

200,000 Physicians
10,000 Long-Term Care Facilities
5,000 Hospitals
(including VA and DoD)
750 Home Care Agencies

MCKESSON
Empowering Healthcare



Consumers

25 Million Covered Lives



Health Plans

600 Payor Organizations
(Public and Private)

Agenda

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Building the Business Case

External ISO Drivers

Health IT Law Blog

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TOPICS

ARRA

HIPAA

HITECH Act

Higher Ed

News

HealthNet breach affects 1.9

Posted on March 15, 2011 by [Steve Fox](#) and [Vadim Schick](#)

HealthNet, a California-based insurer, suffered another major breach last month. *Modern Healthcare* reports that HealthNet lost data on two million employees, members and healthcare providers.

HIPaa.com

Search HIPAA

Nearly 8.3 Million Individuals Impacted by 249 Privacy and Security Breaches Reported by HHS; More Training on Safeguarding PHI Required

Under the Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health Act (HITECH Act), enacted as part of the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009, covered entities are required to report to the Secretary of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) any privacy or security breach affecting 500 or more individuals within 60 days of discovery of the breach by the covered entity or its business associate.

U.S. Department of Health & Human Services

HHS.gov

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HIPAA

[Understanding HIPAA Privacy](#)

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Breaches Affecting 500 or More Individuals

As required by section 13402(e)(4) of the HITECH Act, the Secretary has posted a new format for protected health information affecting 500 or more individuals. These breaches are now posted in a new accessible format that allows users to search and sort the posted breaches. Additionally, this new format includes brief summaries of the breach cases that OCR has investigated and closed, as well as the names of the private practice providers who have reported breaches of unsecured protected health information to OCR.

Building the Business Case

Internal ISO Drivers



This profession is about more than technology solutions (widgets) for security 'problems'...

...it is about understanding technology risks in business context.

Certifications should be chosen to manage business risk.

Building the Business Case

Describing What is ISO/IEC 27001?

- International Standardization Organization (ISO)/ International Electro technical Commission (IEC)
 - Created ISO 9000 standard : quality manufacturing
- ISO 27001 standard: Minimum baseline for an Information Security Program and supporting Controls



Building the Business Case

Articulating Benefits

Benefits

- ▶ Market differentiator
- ▶ Supports ongoing customer audit requests
- ▶ Demonstrates information security discipline
- ▶ Is a risk-based approach to compliance
- ▶ Matures security programs

Certified Once ... Accepted Globally

Challenges

- ▶ Formalizes processes, documentation and external audit activities
- ▶ Requires investments
- ▶ Maintain and improve continuously ... ongoing

Once you have it – you need to keep it!

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Strategy and Framework

Scoping – the Key to Success

SECURE

BUSINESS UNIT

Business Unit Governance:

- ❖ Application Management
- ❖ BU Specific Change Management
- ❖ Software Development Life Cycle
- ❖ Operating Systems Management
 - ❖ Back Up and Recovery
- ❖ Disaster Recovery and Business Continuity Planning
 - ❖ Asset Management
 - ❖ Database Management

Corporate Governance: BSI ISO 27001 Certification

- ❖ Human Resources
 - ❖ Legal
- ❖ Security Policies
- ❖ IT Risk Management Program

IT Services: BSI ISO 27001 Certification

- ❖ Security Incident Management and Response
 - ❖ Vulnerability Management
 - ❖ Security Operations
- ❖ Physical Security / Environmental Controls

Strategy and Framework

ISMS - Documented Components

Key documents of an Information Security Management System (ISMS) include the following:

ISMS Policy

ISMS Manual

ISMS Scope Statement

ISMS Leadership

ISMS Terms and Conditions

Statement of Applicability (SOA)

Risk Assessment Methodology

Risk Assessment Report

Internal Audit Report

Strategy and Framework

ISMS - Documented Components

ISMS Policy

- Summarizes the overall goals and objectives of the ISMS and its purpose within the organization

ISMS Manual

- Refers to or consists of organizational policies, procedures, standards, and guidelines, which at minimum, include the following:
 - Document and records control
 - Management responsibility
 - Internal Audit
 - Management review of the ISMS
 - Metrics and success criteria
 - ISMS Improvement
 - Identification of Legislation

Strategy and Framework

ISMS - Documented Components

ISMS Scope Statement

- Details the scope of the ISMS or in other words, “What is being certified”
- Collaborate with senior leadership and applicable system, data, and process owners
- Specify out of scope areas
- If applicable, point to other ISO 27001 certifications
- Length of the overall readiness process depends on the size of the scope

ISMS Leadership

- Defines the roles and responsibilities of the leadership team that will own and manage the ISMS

ISMS Terms and Definitions

- Provides definitions on Company or ISMS specific terminology or acronyms

Strategy and Framework

ISMS - Documented Components

Risk Assessment Methodology

- Structured approach to risk management. Key areas should include the following:
 - Risk assessment planning and scoping
 - Threat and vulnerability assessment
 - Evaluating business risk (impact, likelihood, residual risk, etc.)
 - Risk prioritization
 - Risk mitigation

Statement of Applicability (SOA)

- The SOA lists the 133 ISO 27001 control standards
- These should be reviewed by appropriate parties to determine applicability
- Control activities/references should be documented for all “included” standards
- The control owner and areas affected should be documented for each control

Strategy and Framework

ISMS - Documented Components

Risk Assessment Report

- Based on the guidelines and procedures specified within the methodology document
- Scope based on what was stated in the ISMS Scope Statement document
- Residual risk calculation:

Risk	Risk Description	Inherent Impact	Likelihood	Risk Impact Score	Inherent Impact	Existing Controls	Mgmt/ Control Level	Residual Risk Rating Level	Decision
Data Center Outage	Outages occur within the data center facilities, which may result in the unavailability of critical applications, systems, and services, and ultimately result in financial, operational, and reputational loss for the Company.	5	2	10	Significant	A.9.1.4, A.14	2	4	Accept

- Note any gaps identified and the associated risk treatment plan

Internal Audit

- Performed by independent body (internal or external)
- Perform test of design procedures
- Leverage work performed by other risk management or compliance initiatives
- Final product includes an audit report with associated gaps and risk treatment plans
- Testing results and evidence inputted in a GRC tool

Strategy and Framework

Communication

Communication

- Send communication to provide awareness and understanding of the ISMS components
- ISMS should be managed over time through steering committee meetings or equivalent

Strategy and Framework

Stage 1 Expectations

Stage 1 Audit

- High-level in nature
- Focus is to ensure that there are no glaring gaps in the ISMS
- ISO 27001 auditor primarily focuses on the ISMS documents
- Operational areas may be sampled and reviewed at a high level
- Ensure version control and dates are documented
- Management review should be performed prior to the audit
- Internal audit review should be performed prior to the audit
- Identified gaps will not appear on the final report if managed

Strategy and Framework

Stage 2 Expectations

Stage 2 Audit

- Verifies that all ISMS requirements have been satisfied
- Detailed review of the ISMS documentation
- Interviews are conducted with system, data, and/or process owners
- Test evidence will be requested for a sample of controls
 - May include a sample of 1 control instance or multiple instances
- Status meeting is held at the end of each day to discuss findings
 - Major non-conformities require a re-audit prior to certification
- Ensure that all participants and related teams are aware of the ISMS

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Tools and Maintenance

GRC Tool Benefits

- Improve transparency and consistency
 - Effective management and reporting on IT risk management and compliance efforts
- Streamline our work
 - Leverage integrated content including PCI DSS, ISO 27001, HIPAA, NIST, SOX etc.
 - Identify processes across multiple business units
 - Test centrally to satisfy many regulatory requirements
 - Automation – improved workflow, task management & reporting

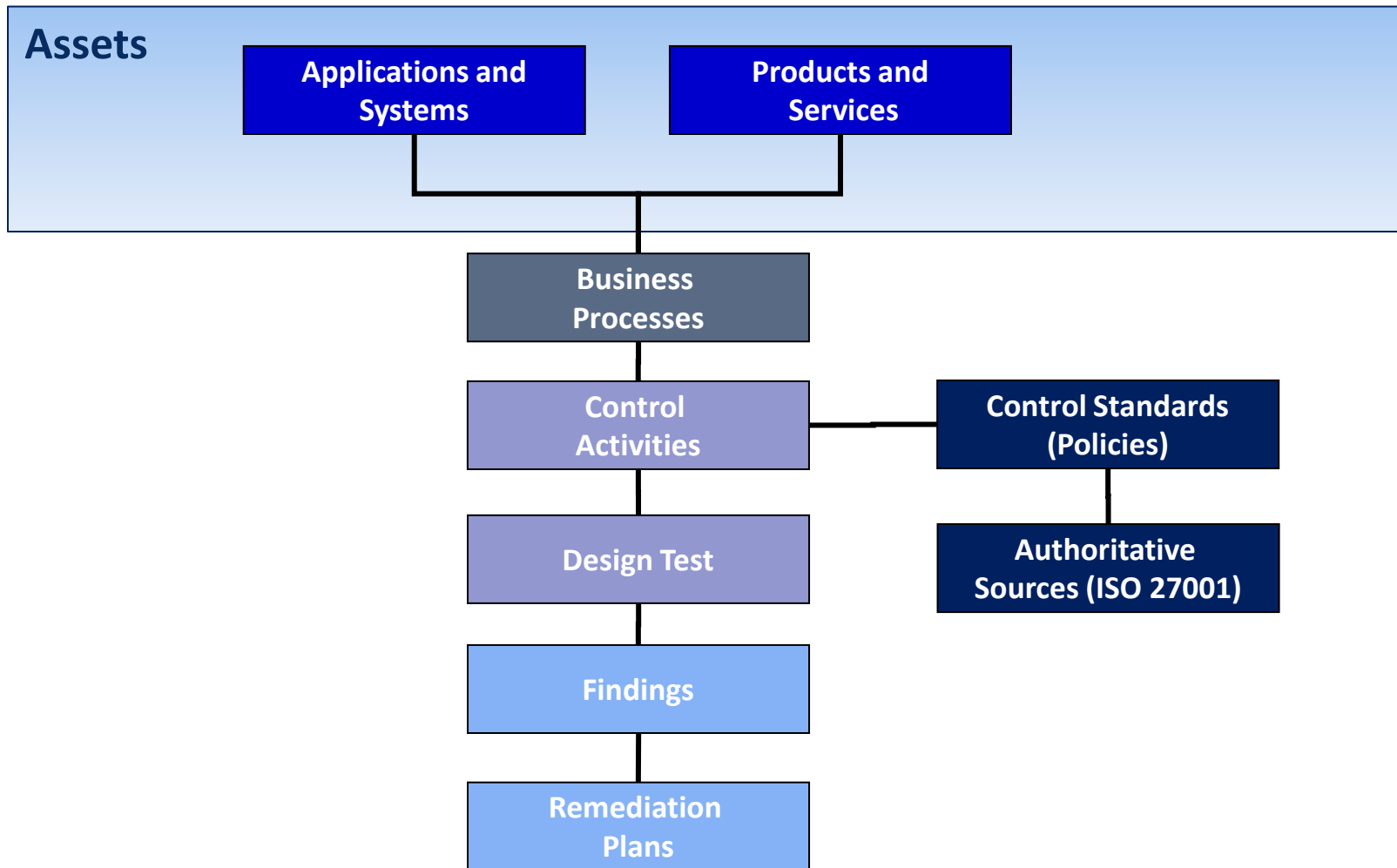
Tools and Maintenance

GRC Tool Benefits (Contd.)

- Maintain a centralized repository of controls
 - Test controls and upload evidence
- Process for tracking findings and remediation efforts
- Report compliance at the process as well as policy level
- Sample GRC Vendors - Archer, SAP, Trustwave, Control Path, Compliance 360, Symantec

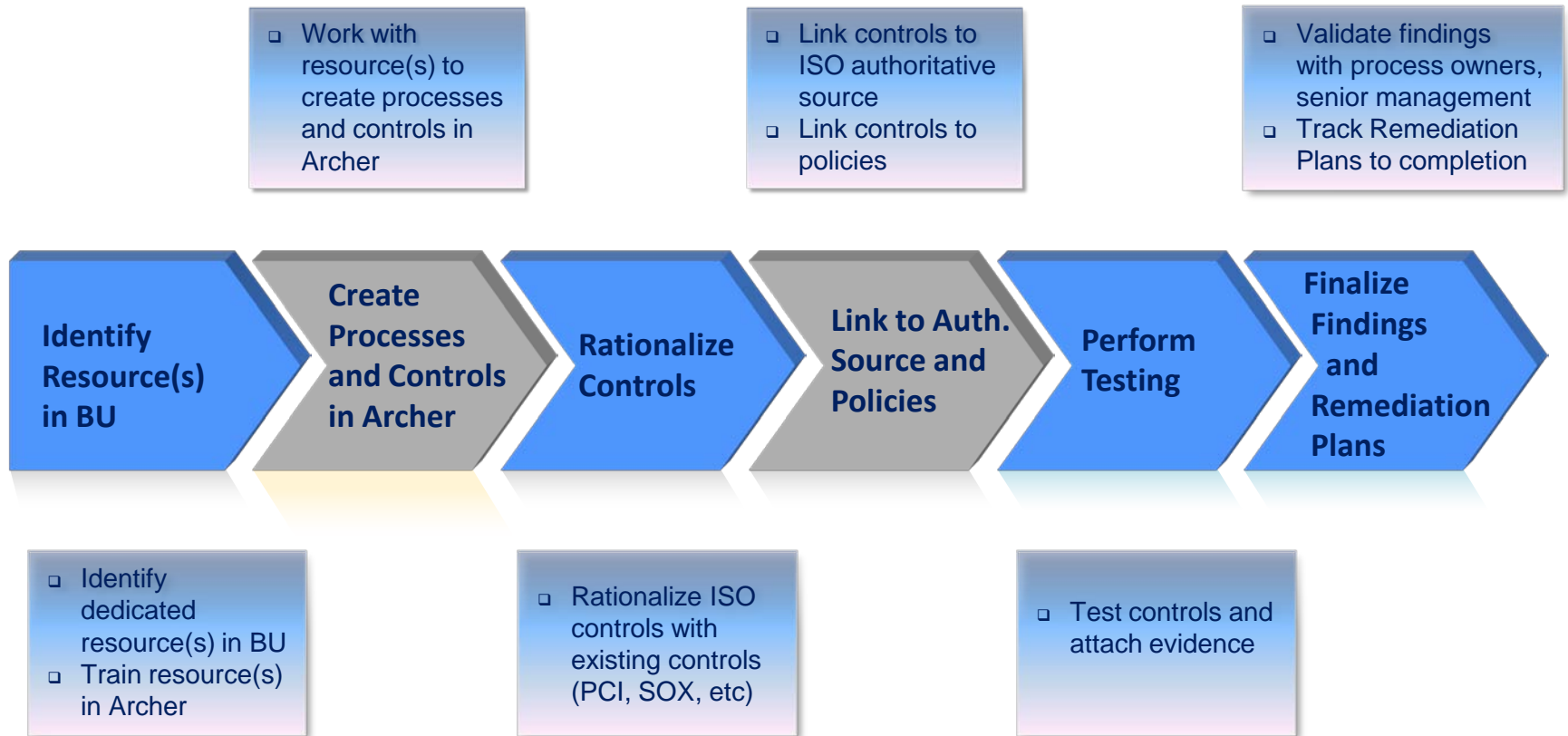
Tools and Maintenance

Overview of Compliance Management



Tools and Maintenance

ISO Controls Testing



Tools and Maintenance

Demo – Control Activity

Risk Mgmt	Policies	Policy Management	Administration	Archer Administration	IT Risk Leader	HIPAA	PCI	ISO27001	Compliance Management	Enterprise Management	Threat and Vulnerability Manag
Policies Search Policies View Control Standards Search Control Standards											
Control Name: XYZ - Access Control Policy						Control ID: CA-2976					
Business Unit: XYZ						Control Placement: Detective					
Business Unit (Override):						Control Design: Automated					
Process: XYZ - Security Operations						Major BU: Corporate					
Who Performs This Control:						Risk Rating: Low					
Assessing Organization: ITRM						Compliance: Non-Compliant					
Process Owner: Benjamin Buttons											
Compliance Requirements: ISO 27001 Certification (ISO)											
Other Compliance Requirement:											
Control Description: XYZ has a formal access control policy that is implemented											
Tester:						Notify Tester: No					
Testing Procedures:											
Design Test Exists?: Yes											
▼ ISO 27001 Detail											
ISO Cross-Reference: 10.05.01 Information back-up											
▼ Design Test Results											
Design Test ID ▲		Year		Overall Workflow Status		Submitter		Submit Date		Test Result	
1156		FY12		Complete		James Bond		8/24/2011		✓	
► Findings											
▼ Control Standards											

Tools and Maintenance

Demo – Control Standard

Control Standards
08/25/2011

Standard Name ▲	Standard ID	Statement	Authoritative Sources
Acceptance Testing	ATCS-828	All significant modifications, major enhancements and new systems must be acceptance tested by the appropriate users prior to installation of the software in production. The user acceptance plan will include tests of all major functions, processes, and interfacing systems. Testing procedures must be properly documented on the change request forms.	<p>COBIT 4.1</p> <p>Acquire and Implement</p> <p><u>AI 07.07 Final Acceptance Test</u></p> <p>FFIEC Information Systems Standards</p> <p>FFIEC IT Management (2004)</p> <p><u>ITC138 IT Controls Implementation - Testing of new technology</u></p> <p>→ Payment Card Industry</p> <p>PCI DSS v1.2</p> <p><u>06.3.1 Secure Systems and Applications - Testing</u></p> <p>→ ISO/IEC 27002:2005(E)</p> <p>10.0 Communications and Operations Management</p> <p>10.03 System planning and acceptance</p> <p><u>10.03.02 System acceptance</u></p> <p>12.0 Information Systems Acquisition, Development and Maintenance</p> <p>12.04 Security of system files</p> <p><u>12.04.01 Control of operational software</u></p>

Tools and Maintenance

Demo - Finding

BU IT Risk Mgmt	Policies	Policy Management	Administration	Archer Administration	IT Risk Leader	HIPAA	PCI	ISO27001	Compliance Management	Enterprise Management	Threat and Vulnerability Management	Product Sec
View Policies	Search Policies	View Control Standards	Search Control Standards									

▼ General Information

Finding Name:	XYZ - Lack of Access Control Policy
Finding Owner:	Vunnam, Priya
Major BU:	Corporate
Finding Classification:	Final
Finding Status:	2. Open On Track
Finding:	During the internal assessment for ISO 27001 for XYZ, it was noted that XYZ did not have an access control policy in place.
Root Cause:	Process immature
Year Identified:	FY12
Source:	ITRM Manual
Expected Remediation Date:	8/31/2011
Past Due:	No

Finding ID:	FIN-1636
Business Unit:	McKesson IT
Business Unit (Override):	
Assessing Organization:	ITRM
Assessing Organization Contact:	
Other:	If you selected "Other" for Root Cause, please enter a description here
Related References:	Control Activity: XYZ - Access Control Policy
Compliance Requirements:	ISO 27001 Certification (ISO)
Compliance Requirement Override:	
Actual Completion Date:	

▼ IT Risk Management Details

IT Risk Leader:	Benjamin Button
Categorization:	IT

Risk Rating:	●
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▼ Remediation Plans

Remediation ID ▼	Business Unit	Remediation Plan Status
REM-1251	McKesson IT	2. Open On Track

Tools and Maintenance

Demo – Remediation Plan

IT Risk Mgmt	Policies	Policy Management	Administration	Archer Administration	IT Risk Leader	HIPAA	PCI	ISO27001	Compliance Management	Enterprise Management	Threat and Vulnerability Management								
w Policies Search Policies View Control Standards Search Control Standards																			
▼ General Information																			
Type: Audit/Compliance						Remediation ID: REM-1251													
Major BU: Corporate						Remediation Plan Status: 2. Open On Track													
Business Unit: XYZ						Other Affected Business Units:													
Response: Remediate Risk						Remediation Owner Status: Submitted													
Remediation Owner: Vunnam, Priya						Actual Completion Date:													
Notify Remediation Owner: No						Notify Assignees: No													
Expected Remediation Date: 8/31/2011						Categorization: IT													
Remediation Plan: XYZ will implement a formal access control policy																			
Description: XYZ will develop and implement a formal access control policy																			
Assigned To:																			
Past Due: No																			
Risk Assessing Organization																			
Comments:																			
▼ Remediation Plan Review																			
Assessing Organization Contact:						Assessing Organization: ITRM													
Review Status: Approved						IT Risk Leader: Benjamin Button													
Review Date: 8/24/2011																			
▼ Findings, Risks and Exceptions																			
Findings ←																			
<table border="1"><thead><tr><th>Finding Name ▼</th><th>Business Unit</th><th>Finding</th><th>Finding Status</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>XYZ - Access Control Policy</td><td>XYZ</td><td>During the internal assessment of XYZ for ISO 27001, it was noted that XYZ did not have a formal access control policy</td><td>2. Open On Track</td></tr></tbody></table>												Finding Name ▼	Business Unit	Finding	Finding Status	XYZ - Access Control Policy	XYZ	During the internal assessment of XYZ for ISO 27001, it was noted that XYZ did not have a formal access control policy	2. Open On Track
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Tools and Maintenance

Are we ready???

- Control activities (CAs) created
- CAs linked to ISO reqs
- Test results and evidence
- Report of all open findings with expected remediation date
- SOA updated with Archer CA number



Tools and Maintenance

Obtain Certification

CONGRATULATIONS!!! You are now ISO 27001 certified



Tools and Maintenance

ISO Certification Continuous Maintenance

- Automated custom-built notifications for maintenance activities
- Determine the testing period in a fiscal year – test all applicable controls in this period
 - Leverage controls tested for other regulatory requirements (SOX, HIPAA, PCI, etc)
 - Ensure that all the processes specified in the audit schedule are tested
- Track Senior Leadership meetings and maintain minutes in SharePoint/Archer
- Findings- Work with dedicated resource(s) in the BU to track open findings

Tools and Maintenance

Surveillance/Re-Audit Checklist

- ✓ Schedule audit with external auditors
 - Schedule meetings with process owners

- ✓ Update program level documentation
 - ISMS Audit Report
 - ISMS Manual
 - ISMS Policy
 - ISMS Scope
 - Risk Assessment Report
 - Senior leadership Team
 - Statement of Applicability
 - Report of controls testing results

Tools and Maintenance

Surveillance/Re-Audit Checklist (contd.)

✓ Internal Assessment

- Test Results
- Audit Report

✓ Management Approval

- Get all the program level documentation including the internal audit results approved by a third party

Tools and Maintenance

Surveillance/Re-Audit Checklist (contd.)

- ✓ Schedule post-certification party
- ✓ Design gifts for teammates



Tools and Maintenance

Big Wins

- A single portal for compliance management
 - Integration of disparate processes
 - Compliance of multiple regulations satisfied by single control
 - Real-time status and results dashboards
 - Ease of Maintenance
 - Automated notifications, workflow
- Allows for management of multiple certifications in a centralized repository with a repeatable process

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Awareness Campaign

Promote the Achievement!

- Do a road show!!!
 - Get statements from sponsors
 - Identify your business supporters
 - Present at sponsorship meetings
 - Get an article on the internal wire
 - Present at conferences 😊
- No one will promote what you do for you - learn to do it yourself
- Be educated in your approach - leverage internal teams like Toastmasters and mentors in the business for feedback on how to present at different levels in order to be the most effective

Questions?

